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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

4 v.

15 Cr. 866 (WHP)

5 ROGER THOMAS CLARK,

6 Defendant.

Plea

7 -----x  
8 New York, N.Y.  
9 January 30, 2020  
3:11 p.m.

10 Before:

11 HON. WILLIAM H. PAULEY III,

12 District Judge

13  
14 APPEARANCES

15 GEOFFREY S. BERMAN

16 United States Attorney for the  
Southern District of New York

17 BY: MICHAEL D. NEFF

VLADISLAV VAINBERG

Assistant United States Attorneys

18 STEPHANIE M. CARVLIN, ESQ.

19 Attorney for Defendant

20 ALSO PRESENT: GARY ALFORD, Special Agent, Supervisory, IRS  
21 MARK RUBINS, Detective/Task Force Officer, FBI

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(Case called)

THE DEPUTY CLERK: Appearances.

MR. NEFF: Good afternoon, your Honor. Michael Neff and Vlad Vainberg for the government, and we are joined at counsel table by supervisory special agent Gary Alford from the IRS and task force officer Mark Rubins.

THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, gentlemen.

MS. CARVLIN: Good afternoon, your Honor. Stephanie Carvlin for Roger Clark. At counsel's table with me is Mr. Clark.

THE COURT: Good afternoon to you, Ms. Carvlin. I note the presence of the defendant, Roger Thomas Clark, at counsel table.

Ms. Carvlin, I'm informed that the defendant has an application. What is that application?

MS. CARVLIN: That application, your Honor, is to withdraw his previously entered plea of not guilty and enter a plea of guilty to a lesser included offense of Count One.

THE COURT: And is this plea pursuant to a plea agreement?

MS. CARVLIN: It is, your Honor.

THE COURT: The record should reflect that a plea agreement has been handed up to me for inspection.

Ms. Carvlin, prior to the commencement of this proceeding, did you review with your client an Advice of Rights

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1 form?

2 MS. CARVLIN: I did, your Honor.

3 THE COURT: And did he sign it in your presence?

4 MS. CARVLIN: He did, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: And did you sign it as his attorney?

6 MS. CARVLIN: I did.

7 THE COURT: The record should reflect that an Advice  
8 of Rights form has been marked as Court Exhibit 1 and handed to  
9 me for inspection.

10 So at this time I'm going to ask my deputy to  
11 administer the oath to the defendant.

12 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Please stand and raise your right  
13 hand.

14 (Defendant sworn)

15 THE COURT: Mr. Clark, do you understand, sir, that  
16 you're now under oath and that if you answer any of my  
17 questions falsely, your false or untrue answers may later be  
18 used against you in another prosecution for perjury or making a  
19 false statement?

20 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

21 THE COURT: Very well. Please be seated.

22 Mr. Clark, for the record, what is your full name?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Roger Thomas Clark.

24 THE COURT: And how old are you?

25 THE DEFENDANT: 58.

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1 THE COURT: And if you'd get a little closer to the  
2 microphone.

3 How far did you go in school, sir?

4 THE DEFENDANT: High school.

5 THE COURT: And are you able to read, write, speak,  
6 and understand English?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I am.

8 THE COURT: Now are you now or have you recently been  
9 under the care of a doctor or a psychiatrist?

10 THE DEFENDANT: No.

11 THE COURT: Have you ever been treated or hospitalized  
12 for any mental illness or any type of addiction, including drug  
13 or alcohol addiction?

14 THE DEFENDANT: No.

15 THE COURT: In the past 24 hours have you taken any  
16 drugs, medicines, or pills, or have you consumed any alcohol?

17 THE DEFENDANT: No.

18 THE COURT: Is your mind clear today?

19 THE DEFENDANT: It is.

20 THE COURT: Are you feeling all right today?

21 THE DEFENDANT: I am.

22 THE COURT: Are you represented by an attorney here  
23 today?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Ms. Carvlin.

25 THE COURT: And Ms. Carvlin, do you have any doubt as

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1 to your client's competence to plead at this time?

2 MS. CARVLIN: I do not, your Honor.

3 THE COURT: All right. Now, Mr. Clark, your attorney  
4 Ms. Carvlin has informed me that you wish to enter a plea of  
5 guilty. Do you wish to enter a plea of guilty?

6 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Have you had a full opportunity to discuss  
8 your case with your attorney and to discuss the consequences of  
9 entering a plea of guilty?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we have.

11 THE COURT: Are you satisfied with your attorney,  
12 Ms. Carvlin, and her representation of you in this matter?

13 THE DEFENDANT: I am.

14 THE COURT: On the basis of Mr. Clark's responses to  
15 my questions and my observations of his demeanor here in my  
16 courtroom this afternoon, I find that he's fully competent to  
17 enter an informed plea at this time.

18 Now before I accept any plea from you, Mr. Clark, I'm  
19 going to ask you certain questions. My questions are intended  
20 to satisfy me that you wish to plead guilty because you are  
21 guilty and that you fully understand the consequences of your  
22 plea. I'm going to describe to you certain rights that you  
23 have under the Constitution and laws of the United States,  
24 which rights you'll be giving up if you enter a plea of guilty.  
25 Please listen carefully. If you do not understand something I

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1 am saying or describing, then stop me, and either I or your  
2 attorney, Ms. Carvlin, will explain it to you more fully. Do  
3 you understand this, sir?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

5 THE COURT: All right. Under the Constitution and  
6 laws of the United States, you have a right to a speedy and  
7 public trial by a jury on the charges against you which are  
8 contained in the superseding indictment. Do you understand  
9 that?

10 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

11 THE COURT: And if there were a trial, you would be  
12 presumed innocent, and the government would be required to  
13 prove you guilty by competent evidence beyond a reasonable  
14 doubt at trial in order to convict you. Do you understand  
15 that?

16 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

17 THE COURT: You would not have to prove that you were  
18 innocent at a trial. Do you understand that?

19 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

20 THE COURT: If there were a trial, a jury composed of  
21 12 people selected from this district would have to agree  
22 unanimously that you were guilty. Do you understand that?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

24 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the  
25 right to be represented by an attorney, and if you could not

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1 afford one, an attorney would be provided to you free of cost.  
2 Do you understand that?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

4 THE COURT: If there were a trial, Mr. Clark, you'd  
5 have the right to see and hear all of the witnesses against  
6 you, and your attorney could cross-examine them. You would  
7 have the right to have your attorney object to the government's  
8 evidence and offer evidence on your behalf if you so desired,  
9 and you'd have the right to have subpoenas issued or other  
10 compulsory process used to compel witnesses to testify in your  
11 defense. Do you understand that?

12 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

13 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you'd have the  
14 right to testify if you wanted to, but no one could force you  
15 to testify if you did not want to. Further, no inference or  
16 suggestion of guilt could be drawn if you chose not to testify  
17 at trial. Do you understand that?

18 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

19 THE COURT: Do you understand, sir, that by entering a  
20 plea of guilty today that you're giving up each and every one  
21 of the rights that I've described, that you're waiving those  
22 rights, and that you'll have no trial?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand that you can change your  
25 mind right now and refuse to enter a plea of guilty?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand.

2 THE COURT: You do not have to enter this plea if you  
3 do not want to for any reason whatsoever. Do you understand  
4 this fully, Mr. Clark?

5 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

6 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Clark, have you received a copy  
7 of the superseding indictment?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I have.

9 THE COURT: And have you read it?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

11 THE COURT: Did your attorney discuss the superseding  
12 indictment with you?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, at length.

14 THE COURT: Do you waive my reading of the superseding  
15 indictment word for word here in open court?

16 THE DEFENDANT: I do waive.

17 THE COURT: Do you understand that Count One of the  
18 superseding indictment charges that from at least in or about  
19 January 2011 up to and including on or about October 2, 2013,  
20 the defendant participated in a conspiracy to distribute and  
21 possess with intent to distribute 1 kilogram and more of  
22 mixtures and substances containing a detectable amount of  
23 heroin; 5 kilograms and more of mixtures and substances  
24 containing a detectable amount of cocaine; 10 grams and more of  
25 mixtures and substances containing a detectable amount of



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1 lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD); and 500 grams and more of  
2 mixtures and substances containing a detectable amount of  
3 methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers,  
4 in violation of Title 21 of the United States Code Sections  
5 812, 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(A), and 846. Do you understand that,  
6 sir?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I do understand.

8 THE COURT: And do you understand that if you did not  
9 plead guilty, the government would have to prove each and every  
10 part or element of this narcotics conspiracy charged in Count  
11 One by competent evidence beyond a reasonable doubt?

12 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

13 THE COURT: And Mr. Neff, for the benefit of the Court  
14 and the defendant, would you describe the essential elements of  
15 the offense charged.

16 MR. NEFF: Yes, your Honor. And I should note that  
17 under the plea agreement, as the Court is aware, the defendant  
18 will be pleading to a lesser included charge within Count One,  
19 so as a result, if it's acceptable, I won't mention the  
20 weights.

21 But to prove the defendant guilty of the charge in the  
22 plea agreement, the lesser included offense, the government  
23 would need to prove two elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

24 First, that there was an agreement between two or more  
25 people to violate the narcotics laws of the United States --

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1 specifically, an agreement to distribute heroin, cocaine, LSD,  
2 and methamphetamine; and

3 Second, that the defendant personally joined that  
4 conspiracy understanding its illegal objective; in other words,  
5 understanding that it was about distributing those drugs I just  
6 mentioned.

7 Those are the two elements. And in addition, the  
8 government would need to prove that venue is appropriate here  
9 in the Southern District of New York, and venue, of course, is  
10 by a preponderance only.

11 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Neff.

12 Mr. Clark, have you listened closely to Assistant  
13 United States Attorney Neff as he's described the essential  
14 elements of the lesser included offense that the government is  
15 willing to accept here under the terms of the plea agreement in  
16 this case?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I have.

18 THE COURT: And do you understand, sir, that the  
19 government would be required to prove those elements by  
20 competent evidence beyond a reasonable doubt at trial in order  
21 to convict you?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

23 THE COURT: Now do you understand, sir, that the  
24 maximum possible penalty for the lesser included offense to  
25 which the government is willing to accept a plea is 20 years of

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1 imprisonment, followed by a maximum term of lifetime supervised  
2 release, and/or a mandatory minimum term of three years of  
3 supervised release, together with a maximum fine of the  
4 greatest of \$1 million or twice the gross pecuniary gain  
5 derived from the offense or twice the gross pecuniary loss to  
6 persons other than yourself resulting from the offense, and a  
7 \$100 mandatory special assessment? Do you understand that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

9 THE COURT: Also, by the way, supervised release means  
10 that you'll be subject to monitoring when you are released from  
11 prison, the monitoring to be under terms and conditions which  
12 could lead to reimprisonment without a jury trial for all or  
13 part of the term of supervised release, without credit for time  
14 previously served on postrelease supervision if you violate the  
15 terms and conditions of supervised release. Do you understand  
16 that?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Do you also understand that under the  
19 terms of this plea agreement that this Court must order  
20 restitution in this case to the victims of your crime?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: And do you also understand that under the  
23 terms of this agreement, you are admitting to the forfeiture  
24 allegation and agreeing to forfeit to the United States any and  
25 all property constituting or derived from any proceeds obtained

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1 directly or indirectly as a result of the narcotics conspiracy  
2 described in Count One of the indictment?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I'm aware.

4 THE COURT: All right. As well as any property used  
5 or intended to be used in any manner to commit or to facilitate  
6 the commission of the offense alleged in Count One? Do you  
7 understand that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

9 THE COURT: Now are you a citizen of the United  
10 States?

11 THE DEFENDANT: I am not.

12 THE COURT: Do you understand that another consequence  
13 of pleading guilty here is that you will be deported from the  
14 United States upon the completion of your term of imprisonment?

15 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

16 THE COURT: Now have you talked with your attorney,  
17 Ms. Carvlin, about the Sentencing Guidelines?

18 THE DEFENDANT: I have.

19 THE COURT: And do you understand that this Court will  
20 not be able to determine your sentence until after a  
21 presentence report has been completed by the probation office  
22 and you and the government have had a chance to challenge any  
23 of the facts reported by the probation office?

24 THE DEFENDANT: I understand.

25 THE COURT: Do you further understand that if you're

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1 sentenced to prison, parole has been abolished and you will not  
2 be released any earlier on parole?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand, sir, that if your  
5 attorney or anyone else has attempted to estimate or predict  
6 what your sentence will be that their estimate or prediction  
7 could be wrong?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

9 THE COURT: No one, Mr. Clark, not even your attorney  
10 or the government, can nor should give you any assurance of  
11 what your sentence will be. Your sentence cannot be determined  
12 until after the probation office report is completed and I've  
13 ruled on any challenges to the report and determined what  
14 sentence I believe is appropriate, giving due regard to all of  
15 the factors set forth in Section 3553(a). Do you understand  
16 that?

17 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

18 THE COURT: Do you also fully understand that even if  
19 your sentence is different from what your attorney or anyone  
20 else told you it might be, or if it's different from what you  
21 expect, that you'll still be bound to your guilty plea and you  
22 will not be allowed to withdraw your plea of guilty?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

24 THE COURT: Now at the commencement of this proceeding  
25 I was handed this plea agreement. Have you signed it?

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1 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

2 THE COURT: And did you read this agreement before you  
3 signed it?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

5 THE COURT: Did you discuss this agreement with your  
6 attorney, Ms. Carvlin?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, we discussed it.

8 THE COURT: Did you fully understand this agreement at  
9 the time that you signed it?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

11 THE COURT: Does this agreement constitute your  
12 complete and total understanding of the entire agreement among  
13 the government, your attorney, and you?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15 THE COURT: Is everything about your plea and sentence  
16 contained in this agreement?

17 THE DEFENDANT: It is.

18 THE COURT: And has anything been left out?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Not that I know of.

20 THE COURT: Has anyone offered you any inducements or  
21 threatened you or forced you to plead guilty?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Not in any way.

23 THE COURT: Now do you understand that under the terms  
24 of this plea agreement you are giving up your right to appeal  
25 or otherwise bring a collateral challenge to your sentence if

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1 this Court sentences you within or below the stipulated  
2 guidelines sentence of 240 months of imprisonment?

3 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

4 THE COURT: And do you understand further that you're  
5 also agreeing not to appeal if this Court imposes a fine that  
6 is less than or equal to \$1 million?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

8 THE COURT: Do you also understand, sir, that I'm  
9 completely free to disregard any position or recommendation by  
10 your attorney or by the government as to what your sentence  
11 should be and that I have the ability to impose whatever  
12 sentence I believe is appropriate under the circumstances and  
13 you will have no right to withdraw your plea?

14 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

15 THE COURT: Ms. Carvlin, do you know of any valid  
16 defense that would prevail at trial or do you know of any  
17 reason why your client should not be permitted to plead guilty?

18 MS. CARVLIN: I know of no valid defenses that I  
19 believe would prevail, your Honor, nor do I have any other  
20 reason to believe that Mr. Clark should not enter this plea.

21 THE COURT: And Ms. Carvlin, is there an adequate  
22 factual basis to support this plea of guilty?

23 MS. CARVLIN: There is.

24 THE COURT: Mr. Neff, is there an adequate factual  
25 basis to support this plea of guilty?

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1 MR. NEFF: There is, your Honor. We'd be happy to  
2 make a proffer if you --

3 THE COURT: In a few moments. After I hear from the  
4 defendant.

5 And so, Mr. Clark, at this time, please tell me what  
6 you did in connection with the narcotics conspiracy to which  
7 you're entering a plea of guilty.

8 THE DEFENDANT: Between around January of 2011 up till  
9 around October 2, 2013, I agreed with others to sell controlled  
10 substances, including heroin, cocaine, LSD, and  
11 methamphetamine, knowing that some of these drugs would be  
12 distributed in New York City.

13 THE COURT: And did you undertake this activity in  
14 connection with your affiliation with an underground website  
15 known as the Silk Road?

16 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

17 THE COURT: Did you understand that at the time that  
18 you did this, what you were doing was wrong and illegal?

19 THE DEFENDANT: I did.

20 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Neff, would the government  
21 briefly summarize its evidence against the defendant.

22 MR. NEFF: Yes, your Honor. Had the matter gone to  
23 trial, the government's evidence would include, among other  
24 things, exhibits introduced at Ross Ulbricht's trial, seizures  
25 of drugs purchased on Silk Road, undercover purchases of drugs



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1 from the Silk Road, Silk Road server data, including from the  
2 forum server, the marketplace server, and the Bitcoin server,  
3 pertinent materials from Ross Ulbricht's laptop, including  
4 chats with this defendant, travel records for this defendant,  
5 journal entries describing how this defendant, through his  
6 alias, was a real mentor, and a scanned encrypted copy of this  
7 defendant's passport. The evidence would also include this  
8 defendant's passport itself, which was seized in connection  
9 with his arrest and extradition from Thailand, which matched;  
10 testimony from witnesses, including a cooperating witness who  
11 would identify the defendant as the person who operated the  
12 Variety Jones and Cimon account on Silk Road. The evidence  
13 would also include the defendant's oral and written statements  
14 to law enforcement, as well as various documents in which the  
15 defendant went by the name of Mongoose or a plural of Mongoose;  
16 and in summary, this evidence would establish that Clark was  
17 Ross Ulbricht's right-hand man for nearly two years, that Clark  
18 advised Ulbricht about all aspects of Silk Road's operation,  
19 including security, technical infrastructure, promotion of  
20 sales, evading law enforcement. Clark also managed  
21 programmers, and Clark urged and facilitated an attempted  
22 murder for hire of a Silk Road employee suspected of stealing  
23 Bitcoin from the website. The attempted murder for hire was in  
24 fact Clark's idea, and he offered Ulbricht the services of a  
25 potential hit man in connection therewith.

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1           For his various roles on Silk Road, Clark was paid  
2           hundreds of thousands of dollars, and I know Mr. Clark  
3           mentioned that drugs were sold in New York or delivered to New  
4           York City. We can be more specific. There were undercover  
5           purchases of drugs ordered from and delivered to this district.

6           THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Neff.

7           Mr. Clark, at this time I'd ask you to stand once  
8           again.

9           Mr. Clark, how do you now plead to the lesser included  
10          offense of conspiring to distribute and possess with intent to  
11          distribute a quantity of mixtures and substances containing  
12          detectable amounts of heroin, cocaine, lysergic acid  
13          diethylamide (LSD), and methamphetamine, its salts, isomers,  
14          and salts of its isomers, in violation of Title 21 of the  
15          United States Code Sections 812, 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(C), and  
16          846, guilty or not guilty?

17          THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

18          THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty because you are  
19          guilty?

20          THE DEFENDANT: I am.

21          THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty voluntarily and of  
22          your own free will?

23          THE DEFENDANT: I am.

24          THE COURT: Ms. Carvlin, do you wish me to make any  
25          further inquiries of your client?

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1 MS. CARVLIN: No, your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Neff, does the government wish me to  
3 make any further inquiries of the defendant?

4 MR. NEFF: No, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Mr. Clark, because you acknowledge that  
6 you are guilty of the lesser included offense and because I  
7 find you know your rights and are waiving them knowingly and  
8 voluntarily and because I find your plea is entered knowingly  
9 and voluntarily and is supported by an independent basis in  
10 fact containing each of the essential elements of the offense,  
11 I accept your guilty plea and adjudge you guilty of the  
12 narcotics conspiracy to which you've just pleaded.

13 You may be seated.

14 Now the U.S. Probation Office will next prepare a  
15 presentence report to assist me in sentencing you. You'll be  
16 interviewed by the probation office. It's important that the  
17 information you give the probation officer be truthful and  
18 accurate because the report is important in my decision as to  
19 what your sentence will be. You and your attorney have a right  
20 and will have an opportunity to examine the report, challenge  
21 or comment upon it, and to speak on your behalf before  
22 sentencing.

23 I'm going to set this matter down for sentencing on  
24 May 14 at 11 a.m.

25 Ms. Carvlin?

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1           MS. CARVLIN: Yes, your Honor. I would ask for a  
2 longer sentencing date, and the reason for that is there are  
3 materials that I believe I will present to the Court in  
4 mitigation with respect to sentencing that are in other  
5 countries.

6           THE COURT: How much time do you --

7           MS. CARVLIN: I would say six months, your Honor.

8           THE COURT: Before I fix a sentencing date six months  
9 out and given this Court's intimate knowledge of your efforts  
10 on the defendant's behalf over the last several years in  
11 obtaining information from abroad, what I think I'd like to do  
12 is get a status report from you about your efforts by  
13 April 15th. You can submit a letter. For now, I will fix a  
14 sentencing date of May 29, but depending upon what you report  
15 to me, that date may well be adjourned. But I think we should  
16 have a going-forward date, and I'll set it down for May 29 at  
17 11:00.

18          MS. CARVLIN: Thank you, your Honor.

19          THE COURT: And so I'm going to direct the government  
20 to promptly provide a prosecution case summary to the probation  
21 department. And obviously, in view of your request,  
22 Ms. Carvlin, I think you should get started with probation, but  
23 I'm not going to require you to let them conduct that interview  
24 within the next few weeks. You can have them conduct that  
25 interview in a month or two. By then you may have some more

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1 information for them.

2 MS. CARVLIN: Thank you. I'll advise the probation  
3 office of the schedule.

4 THE COURT: Very well.

5 Are there any other matters that counsel wish to  
6 raise?

7 MR. NEFF: Could we just have one moment, your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Yes. Take your time.

9 MR. NEFF: Thank you.

10 (Counsel conferring)

11 MS. CARVLIN: Yes, your Honor. One other matter. I  
12 would move to dismiss the motions that we filed, the motions to  
13 suppress evidence, at this point as moot.

14 THE COURT: All right. The defendant's application is  
15 granted. I can only say that I and my law clerks have reviewed  
16 all of those papers before we were alerted that an application  
17 might be forthcoming in this case to change the plea.

18 MS. CARVLIN: I'm sure that was a lot of work, your  
19 Honor.

20 THE COURT: Right. But that comes with the position  
21 that I hold. So I'm not complaining. In fact, I found the  
22 briefing to be quite informative and engaging, given the  
23 international scope of the transaction and the issues and the  
24 searches that were conducted of servers in Iceland and  
25 elsewhere.

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1 MS. CARVLIN: I can say, your Honor, it was  
2 fascinating to write.

3 THE COURT: All right. Very well then. This matter  
4 is concluded. Have a good afternoon.

5 MS. CARVLIN: Thank you, your Honor.

6 MR. NEFF: Thank you, Judge.

7 THE DEPUTY CLERK: All rise.

8 o0o